SHORT BIOGRAPHY

Karlheinz Stockhausen

- 1928 Born Wednesday, August 22nd in Mödrath near Cologne.
- 1947 51 In Cologne, studied at the State Conservatory of Music (piano, music education) and at the University of Cologne (German philology, philosophy, musicology).
- Since 1950 First compositions and performances of his own works.
 - (In the following enumeration, only a few of the more than 370 works and world premières are mentioned.)
 - 1951 Serial Music: KREUZSPIEL (CROSS-PLAY), FORMEL (FORMULA), etc.
 Married Doris Andreae; four children with Doris: Suja (1953), Christel (1956), Markus (1957), Majella (1961).
 - 1952 Point Music: SPIEL (PLAY), KLAVIERSTÜCKE (PIANO PIECES), SCHLAGTRIO (PERCUSSIVE TRIO), PUNKTE (POINTS), KONTRA-PUNKTE (COUNTER-POINTS) etc.
 Attended Olivier Messiaen's courses in rhythmics and aesthetics in Paris. Experiments in the "musique concrète" group at the French radio in Paris, and realisation of an ETUDE (musique concrète).
 First synthesis of sound-spectra with electronically generated sine tones.
- Since 1953 Permanent collaborator at the *Studio for Electronic Music* of the *West German Radio* in Cologne (artistic director from 1963–1977, artistic consultant until 1990). Lecturer at the annual *International Summer Courses for New Music* in Darmstadt from 1953 until 1974, and in 1996.

 The first compositions of *Electronic Music*: Elektronische STUDIEN I und II (Electronic STUDIES I and I), GESANG DER JÜNGLINGE (SONG OF THE YOUTHS): birth of *Space Music* and *Aleatoric Music*.
 - 1954–56 Whilst continuing to pursue research and to compose at the *WDR Studio for Electronic Music*, he studied phonetics, information and communication theory with Werner Meyer-Eppler at the University of Bonn.
 - 1954 59 Co-editor of "die Reihe", publications on serial music (Universal Edition, Vienna).
 - 1956 World premières of ZEITMASZE (TIME-MEASURES) in Paris and GESANG DER JÜNGLINGE (SONG OF THE YOUTHS) in Cologne.
 - 1957 World première of KLAVIERSTÜCK XI (PIANO PIECE XI) in New York: Variable Music.
 - 1958 Experiments in new electronic sound synthesis and spatial projections for KONTAKTE (CONTACTS).
 32 "concert-lectures" at American universities. Since that time extended tours annually as conductor and interpreter of his own works (since 1959 with small groups of soloists).
 World première of GRUPPEN (GROUPS) for 3 orchestras (1955–1957) in Cologne.
 - 1959 New Percussion Music: ZYKLUS (CYCLE), REFRAIN.
 - 1960 World première of KONTAKTE (CONTACTS) for electronic sounds, piano and percussion in Cologne, and world première of CARRÉ for 4 orchestras and 4 choirs in Hamburg.
 - 1962 1st part of MOMENTE (MOMENTS) world premièred in Cologne.
 - 1963 68 Founder and artistic director of the *Cologne Courses for New Music*.
- From 1964 Director of a group for performing *Live Electronic Music*: numerous compositions for this group: MIKROPHONIE I (MICROPHONY I), PROZESSION (PROCESSION), KURZWELLEN (SHORT-WAVES) etc.
 - 1965 Guest professor for composition at the *University of Pennsylvania* in Philadelphia.
 2nd part of MOMENTE world premièred in Donaueschingen.
 World première of MIXTUR (MIXTURE) in Hamburg: *Live-electronic orchestra music*.

- 1966 In Tokyo, realised two compositions commissioned by the Japanese Radio (*NHK*) *Studio for Electronic Music*: TELEMUSIK (TELEMUSIC) and SOLO.
- 1966 67 Guest professor for composition at the *University of California* at Davis.
 - 1967 Married Mary Bauermeister (divorced 1972); two children with Mary: Julika (1966), Simon (1967).
 World première of PROZESSION (PROCESSION) for tam-tam, viola, electronium or synthesizer, piano, microphonist, filterer and level controller (6 players) in Helsinki.
 World première of HYMNEN (ANTHEMS) Electronic and Concrete Music with soloists in Cologne.
 - World premières of KURZWELLEN (SHORT-WAVES) in Bremen, STIMMUNG (TUNING) in Paris: beginning of artistic *overtone singing*.
 SPIRAL *for a soloist* (world première in Zagreb, 1969).
 Intuitive Music: AUS DEN SIEBEN TAGEN (FROM THE SEVEN DAYS), FÜR KOMMENDE ZEITEN (FOR TIMES TO COME).
 - 1969 World première of FRESCO for 4 orchestra groups in Bonn, composition of POLE (POLES) for 2 players and EXPO for 3 players.
 - 1970 Expo '70 world fair in Osaka, Japan: In a spherical auditorium conceived by Stockhausen, most of his works composed until 1970 were performed 5½ hours daily for 183 days by twenty instrumentalists and singers, thereby reaching an audience of over a million listeners.
 World première of POLE (POLES) for 2 players.
 - Cosmic Music: MANTRA, world première in Donaueschingen.
 - 1971 Professor for composition at the State Conservatory of Music in Cologne (until 1977).
 World première of HYMNEN (ANTHEMS) with orchestra, performed by the New York Philharmonic conducted by K. Stockhausen.
 - *Park Music* STERNKLANG (STAR-SOUND), world première in Berlin. *Scenic Music* TRANS *for orchestra and tape*, world première in Donaueschingen.
 - 1972 Scenic Music ALPHABET for LIÈGE, AM HIMMEL WANDRE ICH (IN THE SKY I AM WALKING), YLEM.World première of the Europe Version of MOMENTE (MOMENTS) in Bonn.
- 1973 74 INORI, Adorations for one or two soloists and large orchestra, world première in Donaueschingen.
- 1975 77 Composition of SIRIUS, *Electronic Music with 4 soloists*, commissioned by the German government as gift to America on the occasion of the *American Bicentennial* (1976): partial world première at the *Albert Einstein Spacearium*, Washington D.C., followed by a tour with this work in Europe, Japan, USA. In 1977 the composition SIRIUS was finished, and was performed for the first time in its entirety in August 1977 at the newly founded *Centre Sirius* in Aix-en-Provence.
 - 1976 World première of HARLEKIN (HARLEQUIN) for a dancing clarinetist, in Cologne.
 - 1977 In Japan, composed DER JAHRESLAUF (THE COURSE OF THE YEARS) for the *Imperial Gagaku Ensemble*: premièred at the *National Theatre*, Tokyo.
 - 1977 Began to compose the music drama cycle LICHT Die sieben Tage der Woche (LIGHT The Seven Days of the Week).
 - 1978 World première of the quasi concert version of MICHAELs REISE UM DIE ERDE (MICHAEL'S JOURNEY ROUND THE EARTH), Act II of THURSDAY from LIGHT, in Donaueschingen.
 - 1979 World première of the quasi concert version of MICHAELs JUGEND (MICHAEL'S YOUTH), Act I of THURSDAY from LIGHT, in Jerusalem.
 - 1980 World première of the quasi concert version of FESTIVAL, scene of Act III of THURSDAY from LIGHT, in Amsterdam.
 - 1981 Staged world première of DONNERSTAG aus LICHT (THURSDAY from LIGHT), circa 4 hours, at La Scala in Milan.
 World première of the quasi concert version of LUZIFERs TRAUM (LUCIFER'S DREAM), Scene 1 of SATURDAY from LIGHT, in Metz.

- 1982 World première of the quasi concert version of LUZFIERs ABSCHIED (LUCIFER'S FAREWELL), Scene 4 of SATURDAY from LIGHT, in Assisi on the occasion of the 800th anniversary celebration of Saint Francis' birth.
- 1983 World première of the quasi concert version of KATHINKA'S GESANG (KATHINKA'S CHANT), Scene 2 of SATURDAY from LIGHT, in Donaueschingen.
- 1984 World première of the quasi concert version of LUZIFERs TANZ (LUCIFER'S DANCE), Scene 3 of SATURDAY from LIGHT, in Ann Arbor (USA).
 Staged world première of SAMSTAG aus LICHT (SATURDAY from LIGHT), circa 3 ¹/₄ hours, at the Palazzo dello Sport produced by La Scala, Milan.
- 1985 New staging of DONNERSTAG aus LICHT (THURSDAY from LIGHT) at the *Royal Opera House* (Covent Garden), London. World premières of the quasi concert versions of AVE *for basset-horn and alto flute* in Milan and of OBERLIPPENTANZ (UPPER-LIP-DANCE) *for piccolo trumpet and ensemble* in Donaueschingen.
- 1986 World première of the *Soloists' Version* of MICHAELs REISE (MICHAEL'S JOURNEY) in Bremen. World première of the quasi concert version of EVAs LIED (EVE'S SONG), scene of Act II of MONDAY from LIGHT, in Berlin.
 - World première of the quasi concert version of EVAs ZAUBER (EVE'S MAGIC), Act III of MONDAY from LIGHT, in Metz.
- 1987 World première of Xi Version for flute in Siena.
- 1988 World premières of the quasi concert versions of EVAs ERSTGEBURT (EVE'S FIRST BIRTH-GIVING), Act I of MONDAY from LIGHT, and of MÄDCHENPROZESSION, BEFRUCHTUNG mit KLAVIER-STÜCK und WIEDERGEBURT (GIRLS' PROCESSION, CONCEPTION with PIANO PIECE and RE-BIRTH), scenes of Act II of MONDAY from LIGHT, in Cologne.

Staged world première of MONTAG aus LICHT (MONDAY from LIGHT), circa $4\frac{1}{2}$ hours, at *La Scala*, Milan.

World première of WILLKOMMEN mit FRIEDENS-GRUSS (DIENSTAGS-GRUSS) / WELCOME with PEACE GREETING (TUESDAY GREETING) commissioned on the occasion of the 600th anniversary celebration of the *Cologne University*.

World premières of SUSANI'S ECHO for alto flute, NASENFLÜGELTANZ (WINGS-OF-THE-NOSE-DANCE) for percussion and synthesizer, Xi Version for basset-horn in Paris.

- 1989 World premières of FLAUTINA in Vienna and KINNTANZ (CHIN-DANCE) in Salzburg.
- 1990 Octophonic Music INVASION EXPLOSION.
 PIETÀ for flugelhorn, soprano, octophonic electronic music.
- 1991 World première of the version of JAHRESLAUF (COURSE OF THE YEARS) with singers (Act I of TUESDAY from LIGHT) and the world première of the quasi concert version of INVASION PIETÀ EXPLOSION (scenes of Act II of TUESDAY from LIGHT) in Frankfurt am Main.
- 1992 First performance of DIENSTAG aus LICHT (TUESDAY from LIGHT) in its entirety (quasi concert version) with the world premières of the scenes JENSEITS SYNTHI- FOU ABSCHIED (BEYOND SYNTHI-FOU FAREWELL) at the *Gulbenkian Foundation*, Lisbon.

World première of SYNTHI-FOU (PIANO PIECE XV) for a player of electronic keyboard instruments and electronic music on the occasion of the presentation of the UNESCO Picasso Medal to Karlheinz Stockhausen in Cologne.

World première of ELUFA for basset-horn and flute (scene of Act II of FRIDAY from LIGHT) and a series of Stockhausen concerts in Weimar.

Realisation of the *sound scenes* of FREITAG aus LICHT (FRIDAY from LIGHT) at the *WDR Studio for Electronic Music*.

1993 Staged world première of DIENSTAG aus LICHT (TUESDAY from LIGHT), circa 2½ hours, at the *Leipzig Opera*.

Series of Stockhausen concerts in Brussels, Duisburg, Florence, Sofia.

Composition of the HELIKOPTER-STREICHQUARTETT (HELICOPTER STRING QUARTET) of WEDNESDAY from LIGHT.

1994 *Stockhausen symposium* and performances of 30 Stockhausen works (most of them electro-acoustic) at the *INVENTIONEN* Festival in Berlin.

World première of OKTOPHONIE (OCTOPHONY), *Electronic Music* of **DIENSTAG aus LICHT** (TUESDAY from LIGHT), at the *Cologne Triennial*.

7 Stockhausen works performed at the Salzburger Festspiele.

Completion of the 144-minute *Electronic Music with Sound Scenes* of FREITAG aus LICHT (FRIDAY from LIGHT) at the *Studio for Electronic Music* of the *WDR* and composition of the 10 real scenes of FREITAG aus LICHT (FRIDAY from LIGHT).

1995 Stockhausen cycle at the Easter Salzburger Festspiele.

Composition of WELT-PARLAMENT (WORLD PARLIAMENT) for a cappella choir, 1st scene of WED-NESDAY from LIGHT.

Stockhausen retrospective (11 concerts) at the *Holland Festival* in Amsterdam, during which the world premières took place of WELTRAUM (OUTER SPACE), *Electronic Music* of FREITAG aus LICHT (FRIDAY from LIGHT) and of the HELIKOPTER-STREICHQUARTETT (HELICOPTER STRING QUARTET), 3rd scene of WEDNESDAY from LIGHT.

HYMNEN (ANTHEMS) Electronic and Concrete Music with Soloists at the Salzburger Festspiele.

1996 World première of WELT-PARLAMENT (WORLD PARLIAMENT) for a cappella choir in Stuttgart.

World première of ORCHESTER-FINALISTEN (ORCHESTRA FINALISTS) for orchestra and electronic music, 2nd scene of WEDNESDAY from LIGHT, at the Holland Festival in Amsterdam.

Staged world première of FREITAG aus LICHT (FRIDAY from LIGHT): FREITAGS-GRUSS (FRIDAY GREETING), circa $68\frac{1}{2}$ min., FREITAG-VERSUCHUNG (FRIDAY TEMPTATION) – Acts I and II, ca. 146 min., FREITAGS-ABSCHIED (FRIDAY FAREWELL), circa 78 min., at the *Leipzig Opera*.

Composer in honour of the *European Cultural Capital* Copenhagen with 8 Stockhausen concerts. World première of LIBRA *for bass clarinet and electronic music* in Copenhagen.

Stockhausen Festival in Palermo, Italy, with 7 concerts of his electronic music.

5 Stockhausen concerts in Huddersfield, England, including the world première of BIJOU for alto flute, bass clarinet and tape.

1997 6 concerts of Stockhausen works during the *Cologne Triennial*, including the world première of the ELEKTRONISCHEN MUSIK mit TONSZENEN vom FREITAG aus LICHT (ELECTRONIC MUSIC with SOUND SCENES of FRIDAY from LIGHT) at the *Philharmonic Hall* in Cologne.

World première of LITANEI 97 for choir and conductor during the festival European Church Music 1997 in Schwäbisch Gmünd.

World première of the ROTARY Woodwind Quintet at Schloβ Dyck near Jüchen-Aldenhoven.

World première of CAPRICORN for bass and electronic music during International Music Weeks in Orléans.

Composition of MICHAELION (4th scene of WEDNESDAY from LIGHT) for choir, bass singer with short-wave receiver, flute, basset-horn, trumpet, trombone, synthesizer player, tape, 2 dancers, and sound projectionist.

1998 Performances of INORI Adorations for 2 soloists and orchestra on January 16th at the Herkuslessaal, Munich, with the Symphony Orchestra of the Bavarian Radio, conducted by K. Stockhausen; on January 24th at the Concertgebouw in Amsterdam with the Radio Chamber Orchestra conducted by Péter Eötvös; on April 25th and 26th at the Cité de la Musique in Paris with the Ensemble Intercontemporain conducted by David Robertson.

Stockhausen Space Music: 3 different programmes of his electronic music at the planetarium of the *Cité des Sciences* in Paris.

Cycle of 8 Stockhausen concerts in Paris performed by the *Ensemble Intercontemporain* at *IRCAM* and the *Cité de la Musique* (including 4 performances of GRUPPEN (GROUPS) *for 3 orchestras* conducted by Pierre Boulez, Péter Eötvös and David Robertson).

World première of the integral version of VORTRAG ÜBER HU (LECTURE ON HU) by Kathinka Pasveer on April 5th at the *Audimax* of the Darmstadt Technical University.

World première of MICHAELION (Scene 4 of WEDNESDAY from LIGHT), performed twice on July 26th at the *Prinzregenten Theater* in Munich in the concert series *Musica Viva* (*Bavarian Radio*).

1998 (cont.) From August 2nd through 9th the first annual *Stockhausen Courses Kuerten* took place. 130 participants (performers, composers, musicologists and auditors) from 22 different countries attended seminars, public dress rehearsals and 9 different Stockhausen concerts.

On September 25th, 27th and 29th MOMENTE (MOMENTS) *Version 1998* was performed in Cologne, Zürich and Paris (solo soprano Angela Tunstall, choir of the *West German Radio*, *musikFabrik*, conductor Rupert Huber, sound projectionist K. Stockhausen).

International *Stockhausen Symposium* at the *Cologne University* from November 11th through 14th: daily public lectures and discussions about Stockhausen's works by musicologists from Germany, France, the United States, Russia, Japan and Switzerland. Concerts every evening including the world première of the BASSETSU-TRIO *for basset-horn, trumpet and trombone*.

- 1999 From July 12th to 25th, 130 participants from 23 countries attended the *Stockhausen Courses Kuerten* 1999. In 6 faculty concerts and 3 participants' concerts, nine programmes with works by Stockhausen were performed with the world première of KLAVIERSTÜCK XVI (PIANO PIECE XVI) on July 21st.

 World première of LICHTER WASSER (SONNTAGS-GRUSS) / LIGHTS WATERS (SUNDAY GREETING) for soprano, tenor, and orchestra with synthesizer on October 16th, with a second performance on October 17th at the *Baar Sporthalle* in Donaueschingen during the *Donaueschinger Musiktage* (Southwest German Radio).
- 2000 The third annual *Stockhausen Courses Kuerten* took place from July 29th to August 6th with more than 130 composers, interpreters, musicologists and music lovers from 24 different countries (all 5 continents) attending the composition and interpretation seminars, 7 faculty concerts and 3 participants' concerts. In the faculty concerts the works KOMET als KLAVIERSTÜCK XVII (COMET as PIANO PIECE XVII) *for a synthesizer player and tape*, COMET *Version for a percussionist and tape*, and *3x REFRAIN 2000* had their world premières.
 - Composition of ENGEL-PROZESSIONEN (ANGEL PROCESSIONS), 2nd scene of SONNTAG aus LICHT (SUNDAY from LIGHT), for a cappella choir, commissioned by the Dutch Radio Choir, Hilversum.
- 2001 The fourth annual *Stockhausen Courses Kuerten* took place from August 4th through August 12th, with over 130 participants attending from 25 different countries. In addition to the composition and interpretation seminars, there were 7 faculty concerts and 3 participants' concerts. The works LUZFIERs ZORN (LUCIFER'S FURY), DER KINDERFÄNGER (THE PIED PIPER), TANZE LUZEFA (DANCE LUCEFA!), and SUKAT were world premièred during the faculty concerts.

Composition of HOCH-ZEITEN (German word with double meaning: MARRIAGES and HIGH-TIMES) for 5 choral groups and 5 orchestral groups performing simultaneously and synchronously in two different concert halls with reciprocal, transmitted inserts of each other's music. This is the final scene of SONN-TAG aus LICHT (SUNDAY from LIGHT), commissioned by the Festival de Música de Canarias.

October: Stockhausen Festival at the Barbican Centre in London.

November: Quasi concert performances of FREITAG aus LICHT (FRIDAY from LIGHT) in Stuttgart, Metz (France) and Amsterdam.

Stockhausen's opera MONTAG aus LICHT (MONDAY from LIGHT) was broadcast by the *SWR* (South-west German Radio) on October 21st 2001 as **1st broadcast** of the 7-part broadcast series of LICHT (LIGHT) moderated by Karlheinz Stockhausen together with Dr. Reinhard Ermen.

2002 The fifth annual *Stockhausen Courses Kuerten* took place from July 27th through August 4th. Once again, over 130 participants from 24 different countries attended. In addition to the composition and interpretation seminars, there were 9 faculty concerts and 3 participants' concerts. The works EUROPA-GRUSS (EUROPE GREETING) *for winds and synthesizers*, and STOP and START *for 6 instrumental groups* had their world premières during the courses.

Composition of DÜFTE – ZEICHEN (SCENTS – SIGNS) for 7 vocalists, boy's voice, and synthesizer, a commission of the Salzburg Festival 2003.

The world première of ENGEL-PROZESSIONEN (ANGEL PROCESSIONS) for a cappella choir (2nd scene of SUNDAY from LIGHT) took place on November 9th 2002 at the *Concertgebouw* in Amsterdam, performed by the large choir of the Dutch radio. The German première followed on November 13th during the *Berlin Festival*.

- 2002 (cont.) Stockhausen's opera DIENSTAG aus LICHT (TUESDAY from LIGHT) was broadcast by the *SWR* (Southwest German Radio) on October 20th as 2nd broadcast of the 7-part broadcast series of LICHT (LIGHT) moderated by Karlheinz Stockhausen together with Dr. Reinhard Ermen.
 - 2003 World première of HOCH-ZEITEN (HIGH-TIMES) for choir and orchestra on February 2nd in Las Palmas, performed by the choir and symphony orchestra of the West German Radio. The German première followed on February 14th in Cologne at the Philharmonic Hall and large broadcasting auditorium of the WDR simultaneously.

The sixth annual *Stockhausen Courses Kuerten* took place from August 9th – 17th 2003. Circa 140 participants from 26 different countries attended. In addition to the composition and interpretation seminars, there were 9 faculty concerts and 3 participants' concerts. World premières of RECHTER AUGEN-BRAUENTANZ (RIGHT-EYEBROW-DANCE) *for clarinets, bass clarinet(s), percussionist and synthesizer player* and YPSILON *Version for basset-horn*.

New composition: LICHT-BILDER (LIGHT-PICTURES), 3rd scene of SUNDAY from LIGHT, for basset-horn, flute with ring-modulation, tenor, trumpet with ring-modulation, synthesizer.

Performance of the HELIKOPTER-STREICHQUARTETT (HELICOPTER STRING QUARTET) on August 22nd (Stockhausen's 75th birthday), MANTRA on August 26th, and the world première of DÜFTE – ZEICHEN (SCENTS – SIGNS), 4th scene of SUNDAY from LIGHT, on August 29th in Salzburg during the Salzburg Festival.

Cycle of 11 Stockhausen works during the MUSICA Festival in Strasbourg.

Two performances of INORI during the Berliner Festspielen and at the Konzerthaus in Dortmund.

Stockhausen's opera MITTWOCH aus LICHT (WEDNESDAY from LIGHT) was broadcast in two parts by the *SWR* (South West German Radio) on Oct. 23rd and 30th as **3rd broadcast** of the 7-part broadcast series of LICHT (LIGHT) moderated by Karlheinz Stockhausen together with Dr. Reinhard Ermen.

2004 Stockhausen opened the *Sonic Arts Research Centre* in Belfast and received an Honorary Doctorate from Queens University in Belfast. On this occasion, 3 concerts of his electronic music were performed at *Whitla Hall*, during which the world première of MITTWOCHS-GRUSS (WEDNESDAY GREETING) *Electronic Music* took place.

Performance of GESANG DER JÜNGLINGE (SONG OF THE YOUTHS) and other works on April 1st in the *Milan Cathedral*.

The seventh annual *Stockhausen Courses Kürten* took place from July 31st to August 8th during which the following works had their world première: QUITT (EVEN) for 3 players: *alto flute, clarinet, piccolotrumpet*;

TIERKREIS (ZODIAC) *Version 2003 for tenor and synthesize*r; SONNTAGS-ABSCHIED (SUNDAY FAREWELL) *for 5 synthesizers*; VIBRA-ELUFA *for vibraphone*; BASSETSU *for basset-horn*.

On October 16th the world première took place of LICHT-BILDER (LIGHT-PICTURES), 3rd scene of SUNDAY from LIGHT, for basset-horn, flute with ring modulation, tenor, trumpet with ring modulation, synthesizer. Thus the work on LICHT, which began in 1977, was concluded.

Stockhausen began to work on KLANG, The 24 Hours of the Day.

Stockhausen's opera **DONNERSTAG** aus LICHT (THURSDAY from LIGHT) was broadcast by the *SWR* (Southwest German Radio) on Oct. 24th as **4th broadcast** of the 7-part broadcast series of LICHT (LIGHT) moderated by Karlheinz Stockhausen together with Dr. Reinhard Ermen.

"Musical Dialogue Stockhausen – Bach" with 4 concerts at the *Schloß Neuhardenberg* from Oktober 29th to 31st.

Settimana Stockhausen from November 6th to 13th with 6 concerts in Bologna, Modena und Reggio Emilia.

World première of FÜNF STERNZEICHEN (FIVE STAR SIGNS) for orchestra on November 28th in Bad Brückenau.

2005 Performances of Stockhausen's *Electronic Music* from April 27th–30th in Glasgow and Edinburgh during the *Triptych Festival*.

World première of the **First Hour** of **KLANG** (SOUND), *The 24 Hours of the Day*: HIMMELFAHRT (ASCENSION) *for organ, tenor and soprano* on May 5th in the *Milan Cathedral*.

Lecture on LICHT-BILDER and 3 concerts from June 23rd – 26th during the Tokyo Summer Festival.

2005 (cont.) The eighth *Stockhausen Courses Kürten* took place from July 30th to August 8th, with nine concerts including the world premières of KLAVIERSTÜCK (PIANO PIECE XVIII) and MITTWOCH-FORMEL (WEDNESDAY FORMULA) *for three percussionists*.

6 concerts of electronic music from August 26th-28th at the *West Coast Festival* of NUMUSIC 2005 in Stavanger, Norway.

On October 21st and October 22nd, Stockhausen gave the lecture *Composer and Interpreter* and a concert of Electronic Music at the *FRIEZE ART FAIR* in London.

Two concerts of Electronic Music at the *Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation* in Lisbon on November 12th and 13th during the *Portuguese Contemporary Music Festival*.

On October 21st and 22nd, Stockhausen gave the lecture *Composer and Interpreter* and a concert of his Electronic Music during the *FRIEZE ART FAIR* in London.

Stockhausen's opera FREITAG aus LICHT (FRIDAY from LIGHT) was broadcast in two parts by the *SWR* (Southwest German Radio) on October 23rd and 30th as **5th broadcast** of the 7-part broadcast series of LICHT (LICHT) moderated by Karlheinz Stockhausen together with Dr. Reinhard Ermen.

Two concerts of Stockhausen's Electronic Music at the *Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation* in Lisbon on November 12th and 13th during the *Portuguese Contemporary Music Festival*.

New compositions: KLANG (SOUND), **Second Hour**: FREUDE (JOY) *for 2 harps*; KLANG, **Third Hour**: NATÜRLICHE DAUERN (NATURAL DURATIONS) *for piano*; KLANG, **Fourth Hour**: HIMMELS-TÜR (HEAVEN'S DOOR) *for a percussionist and a little girl*.

Beginning of the preparations for printing two versions of the score of MOMENTE (1962 to 1964; finished in 1969) for solo soprano, 4 choir groups and 13 instrumentalists: the original score and the Europe Version 1972.

2006 January – March: meetings and experiments with a carpenter and lumber yards for the construction of a *Heaven's Door* for KLANG, Fourth Hour: HIMMELS-TÜR *for a percussionist and a little girl*.

World première of KLANG, **Third Hour**: NATÜRLICHE DAUERN 1 *for piano* on February 23rd in New York.

Dutch première of HOCH-ZEITEN *for orchestra* on March 10th at the *Concertgebouw* in Amsterdam. Stockhausen Festival of Electronic Music in Bari, Italy.

World première of KLANG, Second Hour: FREUDE for 2 harps, on June 7th in the Milan Cathedral.

World première of KLANG, Fourth Hour: HIMMELS-TÜR for a percussionist and a little girl on June 13th at the *Teatro Rossini* in Lugo, Italy.

Ninth annual Stockhausen Courses and Concerts Kürten from July 8th-16th with nine concerts including the world premières of KLANG, First Hour: HIMMELFAHRT Version for synthesizer, soprano, tenor on July 9th and KLANG, 3rd Hour: NATÜRLICHE DAUERN 2-15 for piano on July 12th. The German premières of KLANG, 2nd Hour: FREUDE for 2 harps and of KLANG, 4th Hour: HIMMELS-TÜR for a percussionist and a little girl also took place. Again, ca. 140 participants from 26 different countries attended (31 composers, 40 interpreters, 13 musicologists, ca. 50 auditors).

World première of MIXTUR 2003 (MIXTURE 2003) for orchestra (5 instrumental groups, 4 sine-wave generator players, 4 sound mixers with 4 ring modulators, sound projectionist) took place on August 30th at the Salzburg Festival performed by the *Deutsches Symphonie-Orchester* Berlin, conducted by Wolfgang Lischke with technical support from the *Experimental Studio for Acoustic Art*, Freiburg.

Stockhausen's opera SAMSTAG aus LICHT (SATURDAY from LIGHT) was broadcast in two parts by the *SWR* (Southwest German Radio) on October 1st and 8th as **6th broadcast** of the 7-part broadcast series of LICHT moderated by Karlheinz Stockhausen together with Dr. Reinhard Ermen.

On October 7th and 8th Stockhausen realised the work 24 TÜRIN at *Sound Studio N* in Cologne for CD 86 of the *Stockhausen Complete Edition*. According to him, the noble words spoken by him in TÜRIN are intended to keep the HIMMELS-TÜR open.

Initiation of a special edition of CD releases of lectures (*Text-CDs*), given by Stockhausen since 1952. Continuation of the preparations for printing the scores of MOMENTE.

New compositions: KLANG, Thirteenth Hour: COSMIC PULSES *Electronic Music*; KLANG, Fifth Hour: HARMONIEN (HARMONIES) *for bass clarinet* and HARMONIEN *for flute*; KLANG, Sixth Hour: SCHÖNHEIT (BEAUTY) *for bass clarinet, flute and trumpet.*

2007 Realisation of KLANG, Thirteenth Hour: COSMIC PULSES *Electronic Music*, spatialisation of the 24 layers and the mix-down from 192 tracks to 24 or 8 tracks of COSMIC PULSES for performances, and mix-down from 24 to 2 tracks for CD (91) of the *Stockhausen Complete Edition*.

Dutch première of KLANG, **Second Hour**: FREUDE *for 2 harps* on April 21st at the *Concertgebouw* in Amsterdam.

World première of KLANG, Thirteenth Hour: COSMIC PULSES *Electronic Music* on May 7th at the *Sala Sinopoli* of the *Parco dell Musica auditorium* in Rome. In the same program, the Italian première of MITTWOCHS-GRUSS (WEDNESDAY GREETING) Electronic Music took place.

Stockhausen Festival of his Electronic Music in Macerata, Italy.

World première of the choreography by Angelin Preljocaj of the 5-track SONNTAGS-ABSCHIED (SUNDAY FAREWELL) on June 1st during the *Ruhrfestspiele* in Recklinghausen.

Tenth annual *Stockhausen Courses and Concerts Kürten* from July 7th–15th with ten concerts including the world premières of KLANG, **Fifth Hour**: HARMONIEN (HARMONIES) *for bass clarinet* on July 11th and HARMONIEN *for flute* on July 13th. In addition, the German première of KLANG, **Thirteenth Hour**: COSMIC PULSES *Electronic Music* took place. 140 participants from 32 different countries attended (44 composers, 42 interpreters, 16 musicologists, ca. 40 auditors). The concerts were attended daily by about 400 listeners. Among the 39 Stockhausen works which were performed, six composition were Electronic Music.

In his closing talk, Stockhausen repeated the 2007 motto for the courses: *Learning out of enthusiasm*, and said that he was happy about the wonderful, cheerful, harmonious atmosphere during the courses. The fact that people from 32 countries enthusiastically study works of his new music, was a good counterbalance for today's world.

World première of KLANG, Third Hour: NATÜRLICHE DAUERN 16–24 for piano, performed during the closing concert of the festivities on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian on July 17th in Lisbon.

Stockhausen's opera SONNTAG aus LICHT (SUNDAY from LIGHT) was broadcast in two parts by the *SWR* (Southwest German Radio) on September 23rd and 30th as the **7th** and **final broadcast** of the 7-part broadcast series of LICHT moderated by Karlheinz Stockhausen together with Dr. Reinhold Ermen.

New compositions: FÜNF WEITERE STERNZEICHEN (FIVE MORE STAR SIGNS) for orchestra; TAURUS for bassoon.

New compositions from KLANG, The 24 Hours of the Day – 7th Hour: BALANCE for bass clarinet, English horn, flute; 8th Hour: GLÜCK (BLISS) for bassoon, English horn, oboe; 9th Hour: HOFFNUNG (HOPE) for cello, viola, violin; 10th Hour: GLANZ (BRILLIANCE) for bassoon, viola, clarinet, trumpet, trombone, oboe, tuba; 11th Hour: TREUE (FIDELITY) for bass clarinet, basset-horn, E flat clarinet; 12th Hour: ERWACHEN (AWAKENING) for cello, trumpet, soprano saxophone; 14th, Hour: HAVONA for bass and electronic music; 15th Hour: ORVONTON for baritone and electronic music; 16th Hour: UVERSA for basset-horn and electronic music; 17th Hour: NEBADON for horn and electronic music; 18th Hour: JERUSEM for tenor and electronic music; 19th Hour: URANTIA for soprano and electronic music; 20th Hour: EDENTIA for soprano saxophone and electronic music; 21st Hour: PARADIES (PARADISE) for flute and electronic music.

Printing and delivery of the **original score** and of the *Europe Version 1972* of MOMENTE for solo soprano, 4 choir groups and 13 instrumentalists in November and December.

December 4th: Stockhausen finished composing FÜNF WEITERE STERNZEICHEN for orchestra.

Wednesday, December 5th: Stockhausen's ASCENSION through the HEAVEN'S DOOR into PARADISE.

Already the first compositions of "Point Music" such as KREUZSPIEL (CROSS-PLAY) in 1951, SPIEL (PLAY) for orchestra in 1952, and KONTRA-PUNKTE (COUNTER-POINTS) in 1952/53, brought Stockhausen international fame. Since then, his works have been attacked to the extreme by some and admired by others. Fundamental achievements in music since 1950 are indelibly imprinted through his compositions:

The "Serial Music", the "Point Music", the "Electronic Music", the "New Percussion Music", the "Variable Music", the "New Piano Music", the "Space Music", "Statistical Music", "Aleatoric Music", "Live Electronic Music"; new syntheses of "Music and Speech", of a "Musical Theatre", of a "Ritual Music", "Scenic Music"; the "Group Composition", polyphonic "Process Composition", "Moment Composition", "Formula Composition" to the present "Multi-Formula Composition"; the integration of "found objects" (national anthems, folklore of all countries, short-wave events, "sound scenes", etc.) into a "World Music" and a "Universal Music"; the synthesis of European, African, Latin American and Asian music into a "Telemusic"; the vertical "Octophonic Music".

From the beginning until now, his work can be classified as "Spiritual Music"; this becomes more and more evident not only in the compositions with spiritual texts, but also in the other works via "Overtone Music", "Intuitive Music", "Mantric Music", reaching "Cosmic Music" in STIMMUNG (TUNING), AUS DEN SIEBEN TAGEN (FROM THE SEVEN DAYS), MANTRA, STERNKLANG (STAR SOUND), INORI, ATMEN GIBT DAS LEBEN (BREATHING GIVES LIFE), SIRIUS, LICHT (LIGHT), KLANG (SOUND).

Stockhausen is the perfect example of the composer who – at nearly all world premières and in innumerable exemplary performances and recordings of his works world-wide – either personally conducted, or performed in or directed the performance as sound projectionist.

Stockhausen composed 376 individually performable works, including

35 compositions for orchestra, such as FORMEL (FORMULA), SPIEL (PLAY), PUNKTE (POINTS), GRUPPEN (GROUPS) for 3 orchestras, MIXTUR (MIXTURE), STOP, HYMNEN (ANTHEMS), FRESCO, TRANS, YLEM, INORI, JUBILÄUM (JUBILEE), DONNERSTAGS-GRUSS (THURSDAY GREETING), MICHAELS REISE UM DIE ERDE (MICHAEL'S JOURNEY ROUND THE EARTH), SAMSTAGS-GRUSS (SATURDAY GREETING), LUZIFERS TANZ (LUCIFER'S DANCE), WILLKOMMEN (WELCOME), INVASION, KINDER-ORCHESTER vom FREITAG aus LICHT (CHILDREN'S ORCHESTRA of FRIDAY from LIGHT), ORCHESTER-FINALISTEN (ORCHESTRA FINALISTS), LICHTER – WASSER (LIGHTS – WATERS), HOCH-ZEITEN (HIGH TIMES), FÜNF STERNZEICHEN (FIVE STAR SIGNS); MIXTUR 2003 (MIXTURE 2003), FÜNF WEITERE STERNZEICHEN (FIVE MORE STAR SIGNS);

13 works with choir and orchestra: CARRÉ for 4 orchestras and 4 choirs, MOMENTE (MOMENTS), STERN-KLANG (STAR SOUND), ATMEN GIBT DAS LEBEN (BREATHING GIVES LIFE), FESTIVAL, LUZIFERS ABSCHIED (LUCIFER'S FAREWELL), EVAS ERSTGEBURT (EVE'S FIRST BIRTH-GIVING), EVAS ZWEITGEBURT (EVE'S SECOND BIRTH-GIVING), EVAS ZAUBER (EVE'S MAGIC), FRIEDENS-GRUSS (PEACE GREETING), INVASION – EXPLOSION mit ABSCHIED (with FAREWELL), KINDER-TUTTI (CHILDREN'S TUTTI), HOCHZEITEN (HIGH TIMES);

ca. 275 works of electronic or electro-acoustic music;

Solo compositions for all instruments, as for example KLAVIERSTÜCKE (PIANO PIECES) I—XIX, ZYKLUS (CYCLE), SOLO, SPIRAL, ARIES, LIBRA, AMOUR, IN FREUNDSCHAFT (IN FRIENDSHIP), TIERKREIS (ZODIAC), HARLEKIN (HARLEQUIN), EINGANG und FORMEL (ENTRANCE and FORMULA), PICCOLO, SAXOPHONE, TRAUM-FORMEL (DREAM FORMULA), NASENFLÜGELTANZ (WINGS-OF-THE-NOSE-DANCE), OBERLIPPENTANZ (UPPER-LIP-DANCE), ZUNGENSPITZENTANZ (TIP-OF-THE-TONGUE-DANCE), Xi, EVAs SPIEGEL (EVE'S MIRROR), SUSANI, SUSANI'S ECHO, ENTFÜHRUNG (ABDUCTION), FLAUTINA, YPSILON, PIETÀ, SIGNALE (SIGNALS), FREIA, BASSETSU, THINKI, VIBRA-ELUFA, NATÜR-LICHE DAUERN (NATURAL DURATIONS), HIMMELS-TÜR (HEAVEN'S DOOR), HARMONIEN (HARMONIES);

Chamber music for a great variety of instruments, such as KREUZSPIEL (CROSS-PLAY), SCHLAGTRIO (PERCUSSIVE TRIO), KONTRA-PUNKTE (COUNTER-POINTS), ZEITMASZE (TIME-MEASURES), REFRAIN, KONTAKTE (CONTACTS), ADIEU, PROZESSION (PROCESSION), KURZWELLEN (SHORT-WAVES), STIMMUNG (TUNING), POLE, EXPO, HERBSTMUSIK (AUTUMN MUSIC), MUSIK IM BAUCH (MUSIC IN THE BELLY), KINDHEIT (CHILDHOOD), MONDEVA (MOON-EVE), EXAMEN (EXAMINATION), HALT, MISSION und HIMMELFAHRT

(MISSION and ASCENSION), DRACHENKAMPF (DRAGON-FIGHT), ARGUMENT, VISION, LUZIFERS TRAUM (LUCIFER'S DREAM), KATHINKAS GESANG als LUZIFERS REQUIEM (KATHINKA'S CHANT as LUCIFER'S REQUIEM), RECHTER AUGENBRAUENTANZ (RIGHT-EYEBROW-DANCE), LINKER AUGENTANZ (LEFT-EYEDANCE), NASENFLÜGELTANZ (WINGS-OF-THE-NOSE-DANCE), OBERLIPPENTANZ (UPPER-LIP-DANCE), ZUNGENSPITZENTANZ (TIP-OF-THE-TONGUE-DANCE), KINNTANZ (CHIN-DANCE), EVAS LIED (EVE'S SONG), WOCHENKREIS (CIRCLE OF THE WEEK), DIE 7 LIEDER DER TAGE (THE 7 SONGS OF THE DAYS), AVE, QUITT (EVEN), HELIKOPTER-STREICHQUARTETT (HELICOPTER STRING QUARTET), ROTARY Woodwind Quintet, BASSETSU-TRIO, DÜFTE – ZEICHEN (SCENTS – SIGNS), LICHT-BILDER (LIGHT-PICTURES), HIMMELFAHRT (ASCENSION), FREUDE (JOY), SCHÖNHEIT (BEAUTY) etc.;

Many of these works last an entire evening, such as MOMENTE (MOMENTS), HYMNEN (ANTHEMS), STIMMUNG (TUNING), FRESCO, MANTRA, STERNKLANG (STAR SOUND), ALPHABET for LIÈGE, INORI, SIRIUS, DONNERSTAG aus LICHT (THURSDAY from LIGHT), SAMSTAG aus LICHT (SATURDAY from LIGHT), MONTAG aus LICHT (MONDAY from LIGHT), GEBURTS-FEST (FESTIVAL OF BIRTH), DIENSTAG aus LICHT (TUESDAY from LIGHT), OKTOPHONIE (OCTOPHONY), FREITAG aus LICHT (FRIDAY from LIGHT), ELEKTRONISCHE MUSIK vom FREITAG (ELECTRONIC MUSIC of FRIDAY), ELEKTRONISCHE MUSIK mit TONSZENEN vom FREITAG (ELECTRONIC MUSIC with SOUND SCENES of FRIDAY), MITTWOCH aus LICHT (WEDNESDAY from LIGHT), ORCHESTER-FINALISTEN (ORCHESTRA FINALISTS), MICHAELION, HOCH-ZEITEN (HIGH-TIMES). SONNTAG aus LICHT (SUNDAY from LIGHT) should be performed on three consecutive days.

From 1977 to December 31st 2002 Stockhausen composed the music-scenic work LICHT (LIGHT) *The Seven Days of the Week*. LICHT with its *Seven Days of the Week* comprises about 29 hours of music: THURSDAY from LIGHT, 240 minutes; SATURDAY from LIGHT, 185 minutes; MONDAY from LIGHT, 278 minutes; TUESDAY from LIGHT, 156 minutes; FRIDAY from LIGHT, 290 minutes; WEDNESDAY from LIGHT, 267 minutes; SUNDAY from LIGHT, 298 minutes.

All works which were composed until 1969 (work numbers $\frac{1}{11}$ to 29) are published by *Universal Edition* in Vienna, with the exception of ETUDE, Electronic STUDIES I and II, GESANG DER JÜNGLINGE, KONTAKTE, MOMENTE, and HYMNEN, which are published since 1993 by the *Stockhausen-Verlag*, as well as the renewed compositions 3x REFRAIN 2000, MIXTURE 2003, STOP and START. Starting with work number 30, all compositions are published by the *Stockhausen-Verlag*, Kettenberg 15, 51515 Kürten, Germany, and may be ordered directly.

Comprehensive **texts** written by Stockhausen about his works are published by the *Stockhausen-Verlag* in **TEXTE zur Musik** (TEXTS on Music), Volumes 1–17.

Stockhausen has conducted or – as sound projectionist – realised over 150 records of his own works. Since 1991, the *Stockhausen-Verlag* is releasing a **complete** *CD* **edition** of all recordings of Stockhausen's works, in whose interpretation and realisation he has personally taken part.

Since January 2007 the *Stockhausen-Verlag* is releasing Text-CDs of lectures which Stockhausen has given since 1952. The edition is limited to 300 copies per release. He wrote and spoke these lectures in German. Most of them are supplemented with musical examples.

Numerous monographies about Stockhausen have been published in German, English, French, Spanish, Portuguese, and Italian. A comprehensive bibliography of publications about Stockhausen's work is included in TEXTE zur Musik (TEXTS on Music) Volume 6 (1988) and Volume 10 (1998).

Selected honours:

1964	German gramophone critics award;				
1966 } 1972 }	SIMC award for orchestral works (Italy);				
1968	Grand Art Prize for Music of the State of North Rhine-Westfalia;				
	Grand Prix du Disque (France);				
	Member of the Free Academy of the Arts, Hamburg;				
1968 լ					
1969	Edison Prize (Holland);				
1971					
1970	Member of the Royal Swedish Academy;				
1973	Member of the Academy of the Arts, Berlin;				
1974	Distinguished Service Cross, 1st class (Germany);				
1977	Member of the Philharmonic Academy of Rome;				
1979	Member of the American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters;				
1980	Member of the European Academy of Science, Arts and Letters;				
1981	Prize of the Italian music critics for DONNERSTAG aus LICHT (THURSDAY from LIGHT);				
1982	German gramophone prize (German Phonograph Academy);				
1983	Diapason d'or (France) for DONNERSTAG aus LICHT (THURSDAY from LIGHT);				
1985	Commandeur dans l'Ordre des Arts et des Lettres (France);				
1986	Ernst von Siemens Music Prize;				
1987	Honorary Member of the Royal Academy of Music, London;				
1988	Honorary Citizen of the Kuerten community;				
1989	Honorary Member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences;				
1990	PRIX ARS ELECTRONICA, Linz, Austria;				
1991	Honorary Fellow of the Royal Irish Academy of Music;				
	Accademico Onorario of the Accademia Nazionale di Santa Caecilia, Rome;				
	Honorary Patron of Sound Projects Weimar;				
1992	UNESCO Picasso Medal;				
	Distinguished Service Medal of the German state North Rhine-Westfalia; German Music Publishers Society Award for the score LUCIFER'S DANCE (3rd scene of SATURDAY from				
	LIGHT);				
1993	Patron of the European Flute Festival;				
	Diapason d'or for PIANO PIECES I-XI and MICROPHONY I and II;				
1994	German Music Publishers Society Award for the score COURSE OF THE YEARS (Act 1 of TUESDAY from LIGHT);				
1995	Honorary Member of the German Society for Electro-Acoustic Music;				
	BACH AWARD of the city of Hamburg;				
1996	Honorary doctorate (Dr. phil. h. c.) of the Free University of Berlin;				
	Composer of Honour of the European Cultural Capital Copenhagen;				
	Edison Prize (Holland) for MANTRA; Member of the Free Academy of the Arts Leipzig:				
	Member of the <i>Free Academy of the Arts</i> Leipzig; Honorary Member of the <i>Leipzig Opera</i> ;				
	Cologne Culture Prize;				

- 1997 German Music Publishers Society Award for the score WORLD PARLIAMENT (1st scene of WEDNESDAY from LIGHT);
 Honorary member of the music ensemble LIM (Laboratorio de Interpretación Musical), Madrid;
- Entry in the *Golden Book* of the city of Cologne;
- 2000 German Music Publishers Society Award for the score EVE'S FIRST BIRTH-GIVING (Act 1 of MONDAY from LIGHT);
- 2000 / The film IN ABSENTIA made by the Quay Brothers (England) to concrete and electronic music by
 2001 Karlheinz Stockhausen won the Golden Dove (first prize) at the International Festival for Animated Film in Leipzig. More awards: Special Jury Mention, Montreal, FCMM 2000; Special Jury Award, Tampere 2000; Special Mention, Golden Prague Awards 2001; Honorary Diploma Award, Cracow 2001; Best Animated Short Film, 50th Melbourne International Film Festival 2001; Grand Prix, Turku Finland 2001;
- German Music Publishers Society Award for the score HELICOPTER STRING QUARTET (3rd scene of WEDNESDAY from LIGHT);

 Polar Music Prize of the Royal Swedish Academy of the Arts ("Karlheinz Stockhausen is being awarded the Polar Music Prize for 2001 for a career as a composer that has been characterized by impeccable integrity and never-ceasing creativity, and for having stood at the forefront of musical development for fifty years.");
- 2002 Honorary Patron of the Sonic Arts Network, England;
- 2003 German Music Publishers Society Award for the score MICHAELION (4th scene of WEDNESDAY from LIGHT);
- Associated member of the *ACADEMIE ROYALE des sciences, des lettres & des beaux-arts* (Belgium); Honorary doctorate (Dr. phil. h. c.) of the *Queen's University* in Belfast; *German Music Publishers Society Award* for the score STOP and START for 6 instrumental groups;
- 2005 German Music Publishers Society Award for the score HOCH-ZEITEN for choir (5th scene of SUNDAY from LIGHT);
- 2006 Honorary member of the Accademia Filarmonica di Bologna;
- 2009 German Music Publishers Society Award for the score MOMENTE (MOMENTS) for solo soprano, 4 choir groups and 13 instrumentalists.
- 2013 Royal Philharmonic Society (RPS) Award for the staged world première of MITTWOCH aus LICHT (WEDNESDAY from LIGHT), produced by the Birmingham Opera Company in Birmingham on August 22nd 2012.

Bridge to the Present (K. Stockhausen, August 2000)

Because of my experiences in 1996 at the *Darmstadt Summer Courses for New Music*, I was again reminded of what I had often envisioned since 1974 during **lengthy courses in connection with concert series** of my music in the following cities:

1975 in Paris, at the Congrès International des Jeunesses Musicales, Théâtre d'Orsay

1976 in Tokyo at the National Theatre

1976 in Bologna at the Teatro Communale

1977 in Aix-en-Provence at the Centre Sirius (Darius Milhaud Conservatory)

1977 in Paris at the Conservatoire National Supérieur de Musique et de Danse

1977 in Cologne at the State College for Music and Cologne Opera

1978 in Bonn at the Municipal Culture Forum in the Bonn Centre

1979 in Tel-Aviv at the Rubin Academy

1979 in Paris at IRCAM

1980 in Florence during the Maggio Musicale Fiorentino at the Teatro Communale

1981 in Rome during the Mondo Teatro Festival at the Centro Culturale Palatino

1982 in Den Haag at the Royal Conservatory

1983 in Bologna at the Teatro delle Celebrazioni

1983 in Paris at IRCAM

1984 in Ann Arbor at the University of Michigan School of Music

1985 in Freiburg im Breisgau at the Musicology Department of the University.

1985 in London during the festival Music and Machines at the Barbican Centre

1985 at the Vidya Mandir Theatre in Calcutta

1986 in Caen at the Conservatoire National

1986 in Metz at the Théâtre Municipal

1987 in Milan at the University

1987 in Odense at Det Fynske Musikkonservatorium

1988 in Rio de Janeiro at the Museum for Modern Art, Sala Cecilia Meireles and Conservatory

1988 in Cologne at the State College of Music

1988 in Winterthur at the Conservatory

1988 in Zürich during 7 Days with Stockhausen at the Radio Studio Zürich DRS 2

1988 in Gütersloh at the Stadthalle

1988 in Salzburg during a Tribute to Stockhausen, 7 days of concerts and seminars at the Mozarteum

1988 in Paris during the *Festival d'Automne* at the Opera Comique and Conservatorie National Supérieur de Musique et de Danse

1989 in Amsterdam during the TELEMUSIK Festival at the Stadtschouwburg

1989 in Utrecht during the TELEMUSIK Festival at the Vredenburg

1989 in Caen at the Conservatoire Nationale

1989 in Helsinki during the Helsinki Biennale at the Savoy Theatre

1989 in Vienna during Wien Modern at the Konzerthaus

1990 in Lisbon at the Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian

1990 in Moscow at the Lomonossov University

1991 in Dresden during the Dresdner Tage der Zeitgenössischen Musik at the Hygiene Museum

1991 in Paris at the Conservatoire National Supérieur de Musique et de Dance

1991 in Berlin during the *Theaterhaus Off Stage Days* at the Haus der Kulturen der Welt

1991 in Brussels during Ars Musica at the RTB

1991 in Gütersloh during Stockhausen in Gütersloh II at the Stadthalle

1991 in Frankfurt during the Frankfurter Feste at the Alte Oper

1991 in Freiburg i.Br. at the State College of Music

1992 in Warsaw during the Warsaw Autumn

1992 in Frankfurt am Main with Ensemble Modern at the Mozart Saal of the Alte Oper

1992 in Weimar during Stockhausen in der Stadt der Klassiker at the Cultural Centre Mon Ami

- 1992 in Weingarten, College of Education
- 1993 in Duisburg at the Mercatorhalle and State College of Music
- 1993 in Sofia at the Palace of Culture and Conservatory
- 1994 in Salzburg during the Zeitfluss Festival
- 1995 in Amsterdam during the Holland Festival at the Beurs van Berlage
- 1995 in Düsseldorf at the Robert Schumann Conservatory
- 1995 in Dortmund at the Westfalenhalle and the State College of Music
- 1996 in Copenhagen at Danmarks Radio
- 1996 in Palermo at the Centro Culturale at the Teatro Biondo
- 1996 in Darmstadt during the International Summer Courses for New Music at the Georg Büchner Schule.

My vision was to find a beautiful place surrounded by nature, with a good concert hall, a sufficient number of nice helpers and rooms for teaching, where I could give a composition course once a year in peace, in connection with interpretation courses and concerts given by the soloists I know and their students. Since 1998, this place is Kürten, where I live, in the *Bergisches Land*.

Three times already, about 130 composers, interpreters, musicologists, and music lovers from 23 different countries have come each year, usually living with families here, and have practiced my works, studied, exchanged views and heard 10 to 12 concerts of my works, which were attended each evening by about 480 people.

May these Stockhausen Courses Kürten live long into the future.

1998	LERNEN	UM	WEITERZUGEBEN,	Learning in order to pass it on
1999	LERNEN	A US	60TTVERTRAVEN	Learning out of trust in God
2000	LERNEN	DURCH	MUSIK	Learning through music
2001	LERNEN	MIT	FLEI 55	Learning through hard work
2002	LERNEN	VON	MEISTERN	Learning from masters
2003	LERNEN	IN	GEDULD	Learning in patience
2004	LERNEN	BEIM	UBEN	Learning while practicing
2005	LERNEN	AM	WERK	Learning on the work
2006	LERNEN	YOLL	FREUDE	Learning full of Joy
2007	LERNEN	VOR	BEGEISTERUNG	Learning with enthusiasm
2008	LERNEN	2 47	STRAHLEN	Learning to radiate
2009	LERNEN	FUR	NEUE LEBEN	Learning for new lives
2010	LERNEN	OHNE	6RENZEN	Learning without limits
2011	LERNEN	AUF	EWIG	Learning for eternity
2012	LERNEN	WIE	CHRIST MICHAEL	Learning like Christ Michael
2013	LERNEN	UND	LEHREN	Learning and teaching
20/4	LERNEN	20	LIEBEN	Learning to love
2015	LERNEN	WAS	TUN.	Learning to do something
2016	LERNEN	Wo	STEHEN	Learning where to stand
2017	LERNEN	W020	FRAGEN	Learning why to ask
2018	LERNEN	BRAUCHT	ZEIT	Learning needs time
2015	LERNEN	WER	INSPIRIERT	Learning who inspires
2020	LERNEN	WOFUR	SCHÖPFEN	Learning for what to create
2021	LERNEN	WANN	WARTEN	Learning when to wait
20 22	LERNEN	KANN	ANSTECKEN	Learning can be contagious
2023	LERNEN	WOLLEN	JUNGE	Learning wants youths
20 24	LERNEN	6EHT	SCHNECL	Learning goes fast
20 25	LERNEN	WILL	ZUKUNFT	Learning wants a future
20 26	LERNEN	BRINGT	6 L UCK	Learning brings luck
2027	LERNEN	SCHAFFT	KUNST	Learning creates art
2028	LERNEN	UBERS	ALL	Learning about the cosmos
UDW.				etc.

(Illustration: Stockhausen sketch of 1998 with the mottos for the Stockhausen Courses Kuerten.)